

LAW OFFICES OF

**JIM ZEGEER**

SUITE 108

801 NORTH PITT STREET  
ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA 22314

TELEPHONE (703) 684-8333  
FACSIMILE (703) 549-8411

jc551 U.S. PTO  
09/11/98  
07/07/98

jc535 U.S. PTO  
07/07/98

Atty. Docket No.: 2779-Z

**UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL**  
(Only for new nonprovisional applications under 37 C.F.R. §1.53(b))

Box PATENT APPLICATION  
Assistant Commissioner for Patents  
Washington, D.C. 20231

Sir:

Transmitted herewith for filing is the patent application of:

INVENTOR: Lawrence W. KREBS; Wayne FULLER; and Joseph ABUSAMRA

FOR: ATM NETWORK MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

1.  Specification of 5 pages.  
 Claims, 1 in number.  
 Abstract.
2.  Drawings.  Formal  Informal 1 sheets.
3.  Declaration.
  - a.  Newly executed (original or copy)
  - b.  Copy from a prior application (37 CFR 1.63(d))  
*(For continuation/divisional with Box 5 completed)*  
*[Note Box 4 below]*
4.  Incorporation by Reference *(useable if Box 3.b. is checked)*.  
The entire disclosure of the prior application, from which a copy of the oath or declaration is supplied under Box 3.b., is considered as being part of the disclosure of the accompanying application and is hereby incorporated by reference therein.
5.  If a CONTINUING APPLICATION, check appropriate box and supply the requisite information:  
 Continuation  Divisional  Continuation-in-part (CIP):  
of prior application Serial No.: \_\_\_\_\_
6.  Small-entity Statement  
 Statement filed in prior application,  
Status still proper and desired
7.  An assignment of the invention to: \_\_\_\_\_
8.  A certified copy of \_\_\_\_\_ application No. \_\_\_\_\_ filed \_\_\_\_\_, the priority of which is hereby claimed.
9.  Preliminary Amendment
10.  The Declaration and Power of Attorney will be filed subsequently under Rule 1.53(d)
11.  Information Disclosure Statement (IDS) PTO-1449  
 Copies of IDS Citations.

12. [ ] Other:

13. [X] Filing Fee. The filing fee has been calculated as shown below:

For	No. Filed	Basic	No. Extra	Rate \$	Calculations
Total Claims	1	20	0	\$ 22.00	\$ .00
Indep. Claims	1	3	0	\$ 82.00	\$ .00
[ ] Multiple Dependent Claims				\$270.00	\$
			BASIC FEE		\$790.00
			TOTAL OF ABOVE CALCULATIONS		\$790.00
[ ] Reduction by 1/2 For Filing By Small Entity					\$
			TOTAL FILING FEE		\$790.00

Respectfully submitted,

  
Jim Zeger, Reg. No. 18,957  
Attorney for Applicants

Suite 108  
801 North Pitt Street  
Alexandria, VA 22314  
Telephone: 703-684-8333

Date: July 7, 1998

**ATM NETWORK MANAGEMENT SYSTEM****REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION**

This application is the subject of provisional application Serial No. \_\_\_\_\_ filed July 9, 1997 and entitled ATM NETWORK MANAGEMENT SYSTEM.

**INTRODUCTION**

As a relatively new networking technology, Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM) currently has an immature set of tools available to manage it. ATM has introduced a new set of requirements for network management, due to ATM's support of voice, video, and data in a single local or wide area network, provisions for meeting Quality of Service (QoS) parameters of users, and ATM's use of virtual paths as opposed to the traditional physical network segments of other network protocols. Solutions that were adequate for other network technologies are insufficient for ATM, particularly in mission-critical applications.

At the core of an ATM network is an ATM switch, a device that is responsible for switching cells. The central functional block of the ATM switch is the switch fabric, which is responsible for buffering and routing the

5  
0  
15  
20

15

20

incoming cells to the appropriate output ports. Typically, software that runs on a network management platform monitors and controls the switch.

A "classical" definition of network management gives five major functional areas: fault management, performance management, configuration management, security management, and accounting management. To date, most of the solutions available for management of ATM networks have been focused on the area of configuration management. Most manufacturers of ATM switches have developed some level of network management products. These products primarily address the configuration management aspects of ATM network management, helping the user establish and maintain the communication paths and equipment that satisfy the requirement of the network and the needs of users of the network. In addition, existing solutions address a single vendor's ATM switch or switches. Mainly, because they have been developed by hardware vendors wishing to complement their line of ATM switches, existing ATM network management products are focused on that particular vendor's switches. However, in many real-world networks, customers maintain networks that are comprised of ATM switches from multiple vendors.

#### SUMMARY OF INVENTION

The ATM network management system of the present invention focuses on two areas of network management, fault

management and performance management, and also provides tools for simulation and modeling. Its uniqueness is in its use of an inference engine that allows the system to build a set of rules for acting upon faults and alarms generated within the ATM network. The rules provide a level of intelligence that lets users be proactive in the management of their networks. Rather than having to act on each individual fault, alarm, or message, the system's intelligence correlates these events and recommends a corrective action.

An additional distinguishing feature of the invention is its ability to support multiple vendors ATM switches. The present invention incorporates sophisticated intelligence into the system's inference engine for heterogeneous ATM environments. The attached drawing is a schematic illustration of an ATM network incorporating the invention.

Thus, the object of the invention is to provide an improved ATM management network and method of operating an ATM management network.

#### DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWING

The drawing is a functional block diagram of an ATM system incorporating the invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF FEATURES OF THE INVENTION

The present invention provides a unique solution for the management of ATM networks:

1. The ATM network management system of this invention utilizes an inference engine for fault management of ATM networks. This includes correlation of ATM switch failures and traps, and allows the invention to automate recommended courses of action to correct problems. There are other tools that perform correlation of faults, but none for ATM networks.
2. The ATM network management system of this invention utilizes an inference engine for performance management of ATM networks. This allows the invention to automate recommended courses of action when performance problems, such as bandwidth utilization and network performance degradation, occur within the ATM network. There are other tools that take automatic action due to performance problems, but none for ATM networks.
3. The ATM network management system of this invention provides the sophisticated diagnostics of fault and performance management, as outlined above, for multi-vendor ATM networks. There are other products that address some aspects of network management for ATM networks, but they mostly address configuration management issues and support only a single vendor. The invention is architected to provide support for

heterogeneous environments, even as new ATM switches are developed in the future.

4. The ATM network management system of this invention has a unique set of rules, designed and implemented using an inference engine, for implementing fault and performance management for ATM networks.

While the invention has been described in terms of a preferred embodiment of the invention, it will be appreciated that other embodiments, adaptations and modifications of the invention will be apparent to those skilled in the art.

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

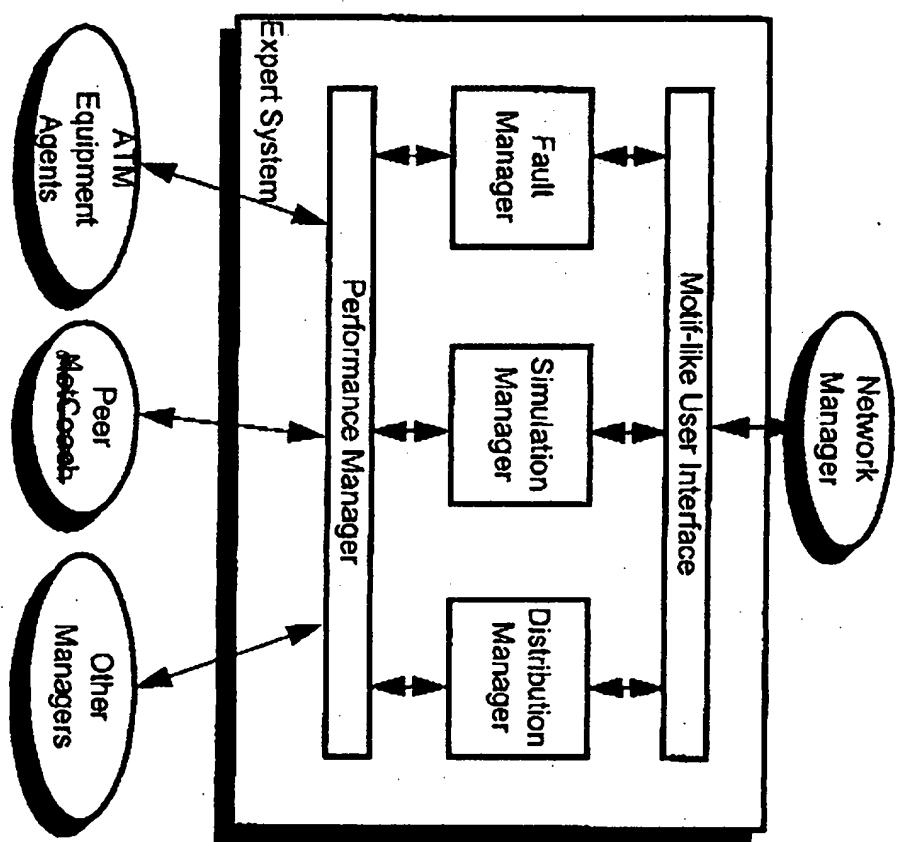
1. In an asynchronous transfer mode (ATM) management network, having the following functional areas: fault management, performance management, configuration management, security management and accounting management,  
5 the improvement comprising:

(a) using an inference engine fault manager including correlation of ATM switch failures and traps and automating recommend courses of corrective action, and

(b) using an inference engine for said performance management of said ATM management network.

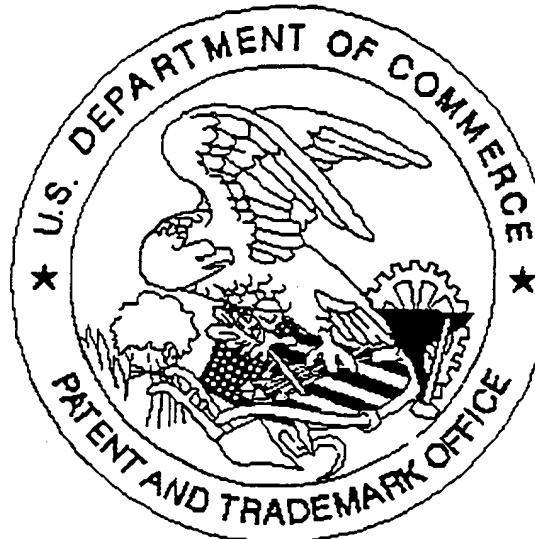
#### **ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE**

An asynchronous transfer mode (ATM) management network, having the following functional areas: fault management, performance management, configuration management, security management and accounting management. Inference engine is used for the fault manager including correlation of ATM switch failures and traps and automating recommend courses of corrective action, and an inference engine is used for said performance management of said ATM management network.



# United States Patent & Trademark Office

Office of Initial Patent Examination -- Scanning Division



## Application deficiencies found during scanning:

1. Application papers are not suitable for scanning and are not in compliance with 37 CFR 1.52 because:
  - All sheets must be the same size and either A4 (21 cm x 29.7 cm) or 8-1/2" x 11".  
Pages \_\_\_\_\_ do not meet these requirements.
  - Papers are not flexible, strong, smooth, non-shiny, durable, and white.
  - Papers are not typewritten or mechanically printed in permanent ink on one side.
  - Papers contain improper margins. Each sheet must have a left margin of at least 2.5 cm (1") and top, bottom and right margins of at least 2.0 cm (3/4").
  - Papers contain hand lettering.
2. Drawings are not in compliance and were not scanned because:
  - The drawings or copy of drawings are not suitable for electronic reproduction.
  - All drawings sheets are not the same size. Pages must be either A4 (21 cm x 29.7 cm) or 8-1/2" x 11".
  - Each sheet must include a top and left margin of at least 2.5 cm (1"), a right margin of at least 1.5 cm (9/16") and a bottom margin of at least 1.0 cm (3/8").
3. Page(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are not of sufficient clarity, contrast and quality for electronic reproduction.
4. Page(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are missing.
5. OTHER: No Declaration